# Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services

#### **Co-chairs: Muriel Lux, Audrey Hasson** (Mercator Ocean International, GEO Blue Planet EU Office)





#### **BOLZANO 2-4 OCTOBER 2023**











# **Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services**

The session aims at understanding the need for sustained Coastal Services from the Copernicus Marine Service to national and private service providers in Europe and globally.

- Give an overview of some key European service providers,
- Discuss their contribution at the local, national and regional levels,
- Provide guidance for the programme of an upcoming workshop.

#### House Keeping rules :

- The floor will be open to questions at the end of all presentations during the round table
- Speakers: please keep your presentation in time so we have time for questions Muriel will raise her hand when you need to wrap up. thx



# **Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services**

#### **Copernicus Marine service, Copernicus Coastal hub and the Marine Forum**

A sustainable EU solution:

Muriel Lux (Mercator Ocean International, France)

A member state vision:

Andrea Taramelli (ISPRA-Copernicus User Forum, Italy)

#### **Detecting and forecasting Sargassum**

Marion Sutton (CLS, France)

#### **NextOcean: Next Generation Fishing and Aquaculture Services**

Pedro Robeiro (DEIMOS, Portugal)

#### Providing early warning system for coastal pollution - CANCELLED

Ghada El Serafy (Deltares, The Netherlands)

#### **Round table discussion**

Guided, then open to the floor









Deltares



Overview of the Copernicus Marine service, The National Collaboration Programme, The Marine Forum The Copernicus Coastal Thematic hub

The Copernicus Marine service : a sustainable service in support to Coastal services.

**Muriel Lux, Mercator Ocean Intl** 



MERCATOR OCEAN

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Institute of Atmospheric Pollution Research National Research Council of Ita



**Overview of the Copernicus Marine service,** The National Collaboration Programme,

> The Marine Forum The Copernicus Coastal Thematic hub

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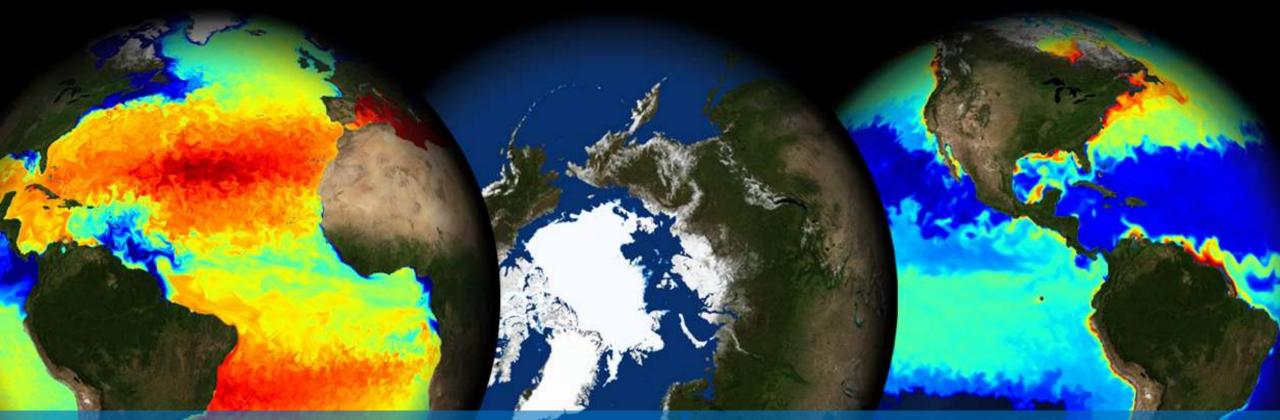
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## « The Ocean », according to marine.copernicus.eu



Satellite, in situ observations and 3D models for Essential Ocean Variables, translated by experts into verified data, indicators, reports and training sessions, seen by 700,000 users worldwide/year, and integrated as regular information by more than 55 000 subscribers.









#### **Copernicus Marine service in brief** Global and Regional Ocean Monitoring and Forecasting

COPERNICUS MARINE REGIONAL OCEAN PRODUCT DIVISIONS

🕕 Global Ocean

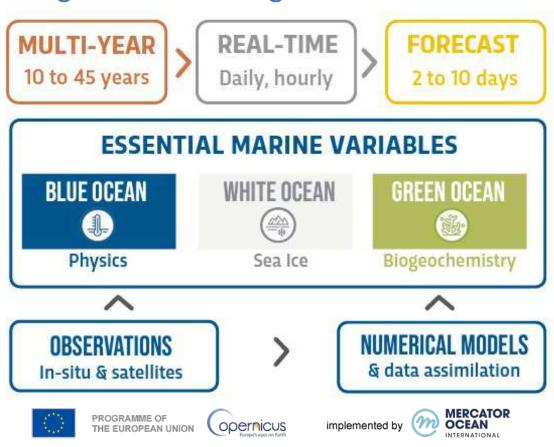
- 2 Arctic Ocean
- 3 Baltic Sea
- European North West Shelf Seas
- 🜀 Iberian Biscay Ireland Seas
- 6 Mediterranean Sea
- 👩 Black Sea



Working with the Copernicus Space and In-Situ components

- Preparing for expansion missions (in particular Arctic Ocean).
- Supporting the EC for New Generation Sentinel mission design
- Working with EEA, EuroGOOS, EOOS to strengthen in-situ coordination and development of in-situ observing system.

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#### **Copernicus Marine service in brief** Copernicus Marine Offer : Observation and Model products



Observation products
 Model products (data assimilation)

- Access to products: A cloud-based infrastructure (Marine Data Store)
   Description of each product
- Information on quality
- Service desk / expert advice

Extensive use of Sentinel data (S1, S2, S3 and S6) and contributing missions







#### **Copernicus Marine service in brief**



- **2021 2028** : An ambition plan aligned with the EU Green Deal and Digital Strategies to remain a marine reference worldwide and to foster User Uptake
- **Sustainability of the service** with incremental evolution driven by user and policy needs.
- User and Policy needs: KCEO, Regional Sea Conventions, EEA, EUSPA
- Reinforced governance (Member States): Marine Forum
- Start coastal extension of the service with Member States
- Synergies with the other Copernicus services and EMODnet: Thematic hubs
- Embrace the new capabilities of digital services in synergy with Digital Twin Ocean and Destination Earth initiatives.
- Prepare post-2024 evolutions through our Service Evolution innovation activities and H2020 and Horizon Europe programmes
- □ Integration in the UN Decade of Ocean Science



2021 United Nations Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development

Overview of the Copernicus Marine service, The National Collaboration Programme, The Marine Forum The Copernicus Coastal Thematic hub

The Copernicus Marine service : a sustainable service in support to Coastal services.

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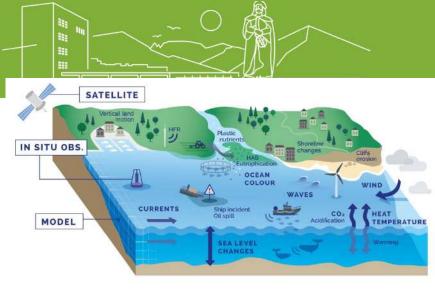
## **National Collaboration Programme**

#### CONTEXT

- Need to better support EU Member and Contributing States activities
- Need to improve Copernicus Marine data uptake at national level
- Need to develop joint work between Copernicus Marine and EU Member and Collaborative States
- Need to better understand each national context and expectations from EU Member and Collaborative States

#### A NEW PAN-EUROPEAN INTEGRATED SERVICE FOR THE COASTAL OCEAN

- **IMPROVED COASTAL ZONE MONITORING**: New satellite products. Synergies with EMODnet. Provision of standardized modelled river discharges (freshwater, nutrients, particulate and dissolved matter).
- CO-DESIGN/CO-PRODUCTION WITH MEMBER STATES :
  - Interfaces between Copernicus Marine and a series of Coastal models operated by member states.
  - Integration of Coastal model derived information in Marine portfolio.















## **National Collaboration Programme**

FOCUS ON EU MEMBER AND CONTRIBUTING STATES (27 MS + 2 CS)

## **3** OBJECTIVES

- Reinforce downscaling collaboration with **national marine COASTAL** monitoring activities
- 2. Support EU Member and Collaborating States with the implementation of EU environmental Policies and Directives
- 3. Support transnational collaboration for COASTAL monitoring activities

## **2 IMPLEMENTATION PHASES**

## PHASE1: 2023-2024 - 1.5M€ -Projects started in July 2023

## PHASE2: 2025 - mid 2028 - 4.5M€







Overview of the Copernicus Marine service, The National Collaboration Programme,

## **The Marine Forum**

The Copernicus Coastal Thematic hub

The Copernicus Marine service : a sustainable service in support to Coastal services.

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#### NATIONAL MARINE STAKEHOLDER FORUM

- A consultative instance created in November 2022
- Objectives of the Marine Forum:
  - Foster deeper interactions with Member and Contributing States (MS) in the marine domain.
  - Contribute to a better integration of the Copernicus Marine Service with MS expectations and assets.
  - Co-design and implement actions with MS in the coastal marine areas.
- Marine Forum expected outcomes:
  - Co-design and implement the next Copernicus Coastal Marine Service
  - Co-design and implement actions with Copernicus MS for marine policies
  - Help to improve propositions to the Copernicus User Forum and Space Programme Committee.











#### NATIONAL MARINE STAKEHOLDER FORUM

• 17 EU Member and Contributing States are now represented at the Marine Forum



• 2 meetings per year



#### contact: marineforum@mercator-ocean.eu









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Overview of the Copernicus Marine service, The National Collaboration Programme, The Marine Forum The Copernicus Coastal Thematic hub

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#### **COPERNICUS COASTAL THEMATIC HUB**

- A DG DEFIS initiative to enable new and existing users to take advantage of the **full Copernicus offer**.
- Mercator Ocean is the entrusted entity for the implementation of the Coastal Hub

A new web portal, <u>www.coastal.hub.copernicus.eu</u>









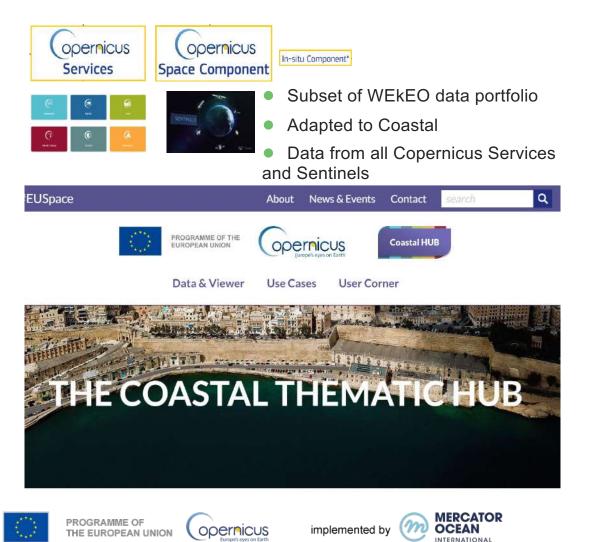


#### **COPERNICUS COASTAL THEMATIC HUB**

**Overall objectives** 

Facilitate the access to data and enable both new and existing users to take advantage of Copernicus.

- $\odot$  Help implement EU policies
- Facilitate the use of Copernicus at national to local scale;
- Cross-fertilize between Copernicus Services;
- Facilitate the thematic collection of needs and gaps.
  - www.coastal.hub.copernicus.eu



# **COPERNICUS COASTAL THEMATIC HUB**

**Coastal HUB** 

 A transverse thematic window across all **Copernicus Services and Ground Segments** implemented through collaborations with DGDEFIS, all the Entrusted Entities and **KCEO** 

> • A selection of thematic products throughout the Copernicus portfolio

- A selection of use cases throughout the
  - Copernicus use cases
- A dedicated user support



USE CASES









Water Water quality Water reservoi Flooding

#EUSpace

Pollution Water quality Land-use

Spatial Planning

News & Events Contac

Coastal erosion MPA

Aquaculture

Renewable energy assessment

Ports

www.coastal.hub.copernicus.eu

#### Conclusions

The Copernicus Marine Service and its related initiatives is a sustainable service implemented to support the development of sustainable coastal services It offers ocean information necessary to feed coastal services (coastal interfaces) It supports such interfaces through its National Collaboration Programme and the related User Engagement calls for tenders It evolves thanks to its service evolution programme and associted call for tenders It evolves following a user-driven approach and has enlarged the communities of users to Member States and contributing States in order to **co-design/co-produce the coastal** component of Copernicus with national stakeholders to support the implementation of environmental policies.

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# Copernicus Marine Service and the Copernicus Coastal Hub: A member state vision

Prof. Andrea Taramelli





IUSS Scuola Universitaria Superiore Pa

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#### eurac research

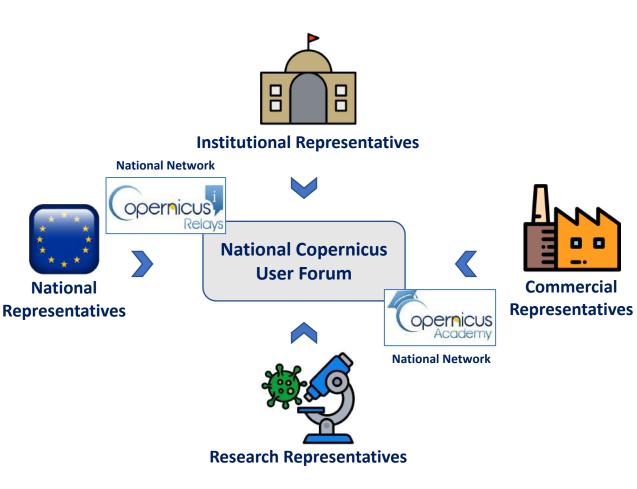


Institute of Atmospheric Pollution Research National Research Council of Italy



#### Goals

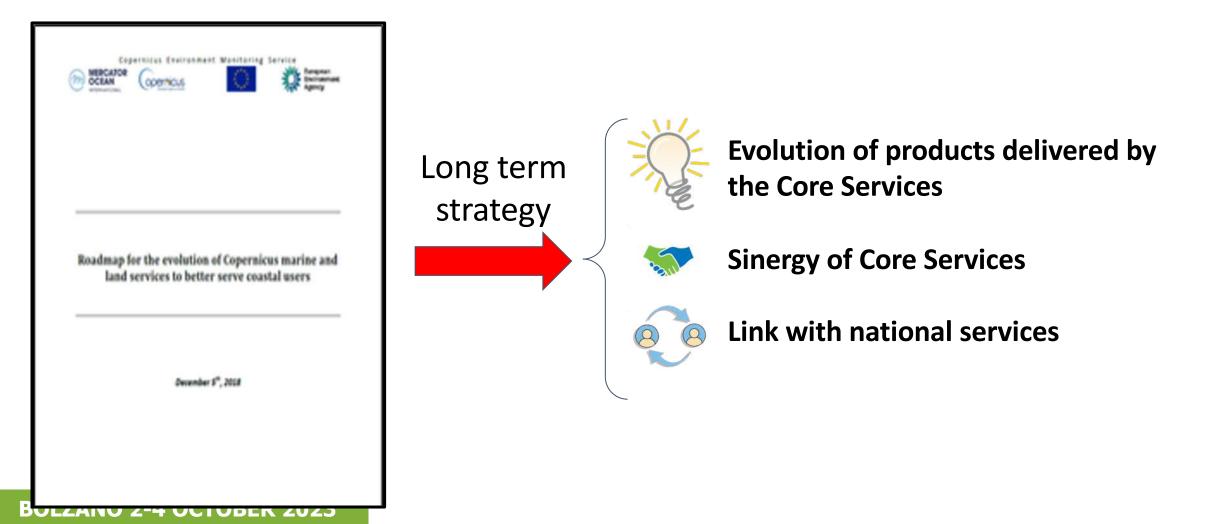
- to disseminate information about the ongoing and foreseen activities of Copernicus Bodies;
- to collect in coordinate way national user communities needs, troubles, expectation vs. Copernicus Programme;
- to stimulate a qualified, authoritative and coordinated national uptake of all Service offered by the Programme;
- to support an user-driven approach with respect to national and European space-based developments.



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## Copernicus products for Coastal users

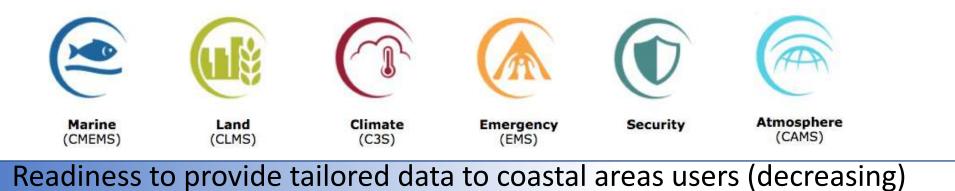
Coastal areas are a key topic for Copernicus that hence drafted a "Roadmap for the evolution of Copernicus Core Service products to better serve coastal users" (MOI and EEA in 2018, under the umbrella of the EU Commission).



## Copernicus products for Coastal users



Coastal areas topics range from land to seas, including habitat, atmosphere and extreme events. It is a cross-cutting theme with reference to the 6 Copernicus Core Services



Data of interest for users in coastal areas are hence produced (or will be produced) by each Core Service. A «Thematic Hub» devoted to coastal areas is going to be created to gather all the different products together. BOLZANO 2-4 OCTOBER 2023

## Copernicus products for Coastal users

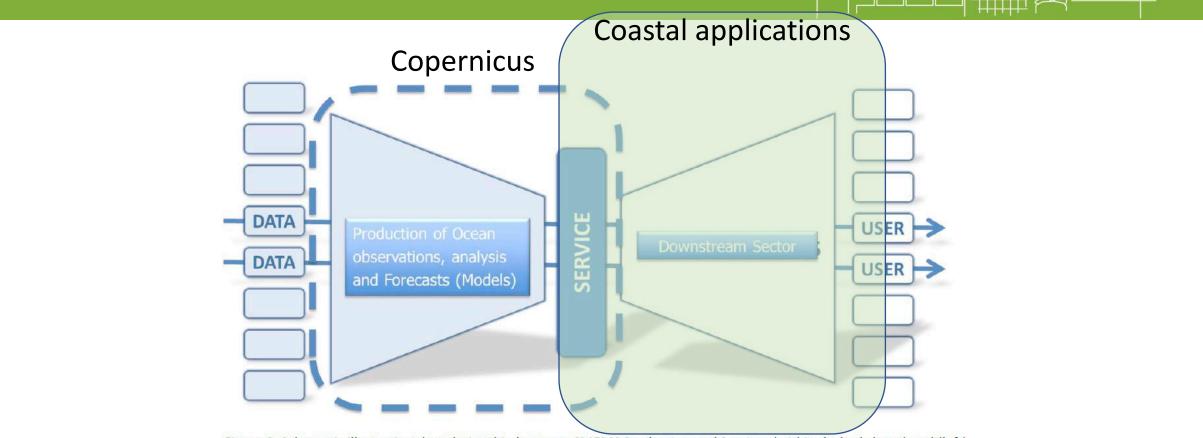
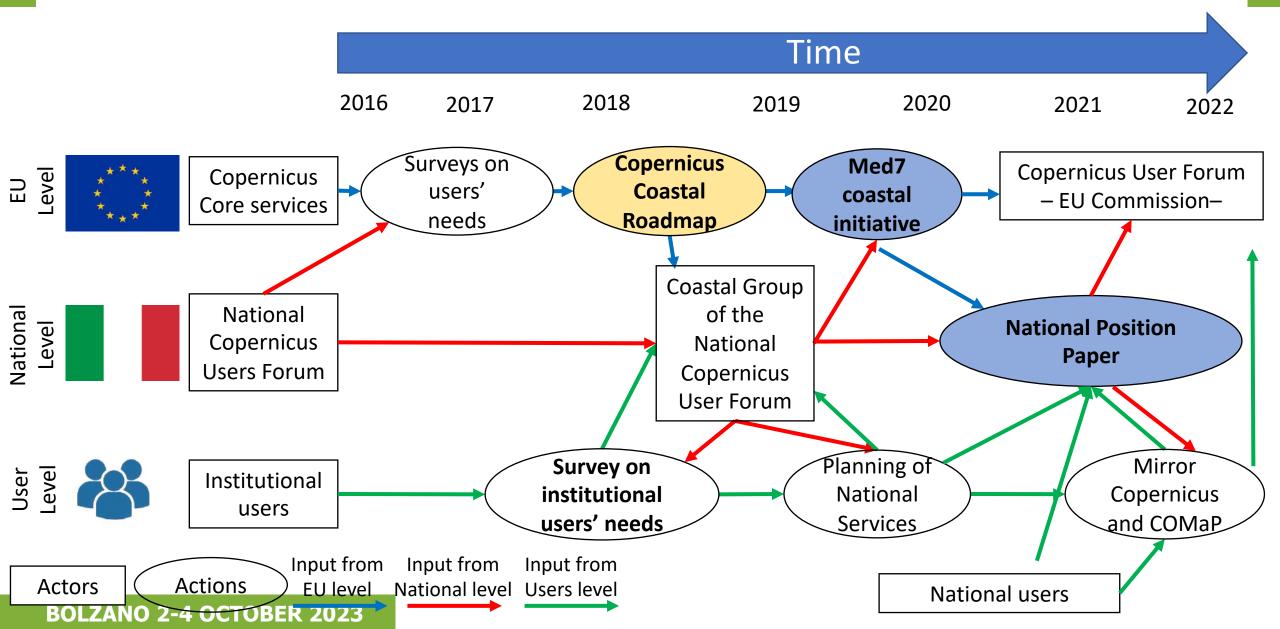


Figure 2. Schematic illustrating the relationship between CMEMS Production and Services (within dashed shape) and (left) the provision of data from observation networks and systems, and (right) users and the downstream sectors.

Coastal applications are mainly left to the "Downstream Sector", since they generally relay on local data. Copernicus products provide a set of robust, homogenous and operational data and information necessary to provide the general framework for the desired application (e.g. off-shore forcing conditions, land use for costal areas) BOLZANO 2-4 OCTOBER 2023

## Italian RoadMap to sustain Copernicus uptake for delivering products in coastal areas: Actors and Actions

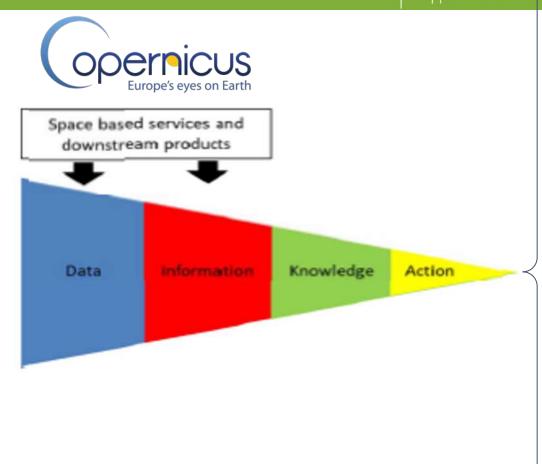


The white paper "Copernicus for the Blue Economy in the Mediterranean Sea and Beyond" is the main product of this initiative MEDITERRANEAN SEA AND BEYOND 28th of February 2019: First Med7 meeting to plan this action 9th of October 2019: Initiative briefly presented at CUF 5th of June 2020: White paper finalised and formally sent to DG DEFIS White Paper | Final | 5 June 2020 Written In. September 2020: extended presentation at CUF the Permanent Representations to the European Union of Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cypr Malta and Portugal May 2021 Council of the Europen Union: "Space for people in the European Climate Medium-range Weather Forecast, the European Environment Agency, the Istituto Superiore per la Protezione e la Ricerca Ambientale, Mercator Ocean Internation coastal areas" recall and acknowledge white paper approach

It presents a **concerted and action-oriented approach** to develop further the **relation between Copernicus and Member States' costal monitoring and managing capacities**, to the benefit of a sustainable and environment-friendly development in the coastal areas.

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The white paper highlights the importance of EO for a knowledge based approach in the enforcement of EU political agendas relevant for coastal areas



Data and information facilitate the monitoring of coastal areas, including natural phenomena and human activities, supporting decision makers to understand and tackle the environmental challenges BOLZANO 2-4 OCTOBER 2023

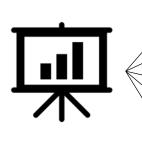


Main messages in the white paper (1):



Sharing coastal data and information for use and re-use to give added value to existing products

Measure once, use many times. Existing data and information should be exploited at maximum, avoiding the production of the same data or information twice under different umbrellas.



Government – Law A
 Government – Law B

Research

Business

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**Easy access to data**. Data and information should be easy to access. A national access point to coastal data and information would provide a complete picture of the available data

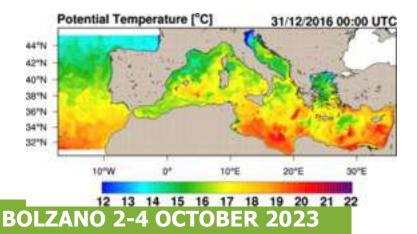


Main messages in the white paper (2):

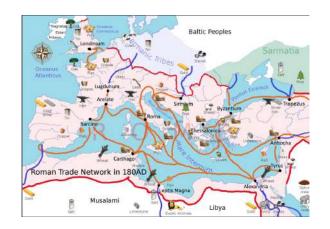


Harmonisation of local coastal products across MSs and neighbouring countries

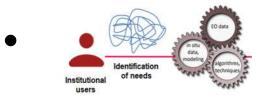
To obtain a homogeneous picture of the whole basin: To help EU Member States in the management of their coastal zones and neighbouring areas and fostering the use of Copernicus and downstream services in non-EU Countries.



To help the development of commercial initiatives in the basin. The availability of homogeneous products favours the development of the market and attracts large scale investments.

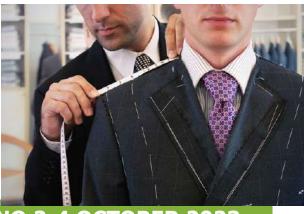


Main messages in the white paper (3):



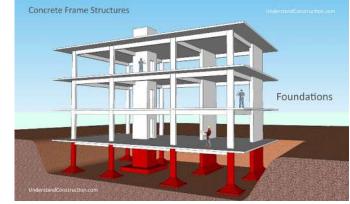
Identification of user needs starting from the institutional market

**To design tailored products:** To help EU Member States in the use of EO products for institutional tasks



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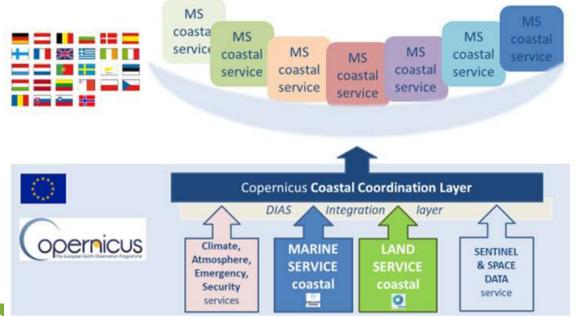
To help the development of commercial downstream products: The institutional market through the expression of a qualified demand provides a core set of products and services to favour the profitability of private investments.



Call for actions in the white paper Priority and coordination



Set up a Copernicus coastal Thematic hub to continue the current coordination of marine and land Copernicus Services and extend it to other Core Services (relevant to the coastal issues), and appropriate interfaces with the national nodes

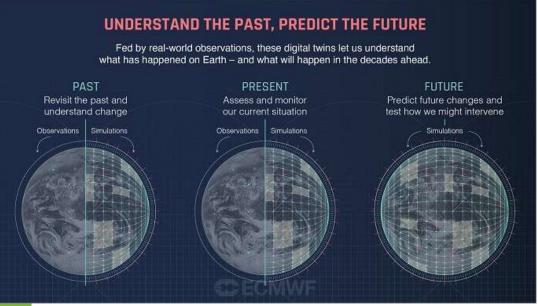


## National position paper on coastal areas

MED7 white paper highlights the importance of a **knowledge-based approach** to support a sustainable **Blue Economy**.

Therefore, reliable coastal data and information are central.

- This approach is also strongly linked to several **European Union objectives**, such as:
- the development of the Copernicus programme
- creating digital twins foreseen in the framework of the **Destination Earth** initiative
- recovery plans implemented in the framework of Next Generation EU fostering a knowledge-based economy



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## National position paper on coastal areas

In order to map the state of the art of existing tools and users' needs in Italy, in June 2020, the coastal discussion group of the Italian Copernicus User Forum started an action to draft a position paper.

It is based on 3 ad-hoc surveys aimed at collecting representative data from national actors.

1) Survey aimed at Institutional Users involved in Mirror Copernicus

2) Survey aimed at participants to the coastal discussion group

3) Survey aimed at participants to the Valorization - Industry and Enterprises board of the National

**User Forum** 

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Commercial

Institutions

Research

Description of available coastal products and services in Italy, 2020 2021

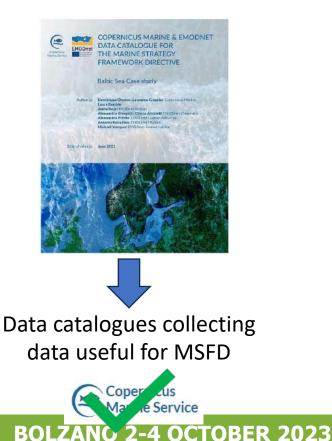
# Summary 2 1. Background 2 2. Goals 3 ARATE Available data and information 4 3. In-situ data 5 4. Remote sensing-based data and services 8 5. Model-based products and services 10 6. Data archives 11 7. Overview 12 7. Availysis of user needs 13 7. Availysis of user needs 15 8. Identified Gaps 14 9. Conclusion 16

# Hints about the evolution of Ocean Reports supporting the Enforcement of EU Directives: eg the MSFD

It is important to clearly define roles in implementing MSFD.

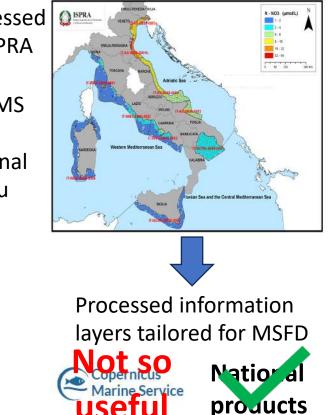
- CMEMS and EMODNet have the important role of providing useful data
- Member States have the responsibility to select and/or collect data of relevance to enforce MSFD in their marine waters and specific National Public Bodies have the Institutional task to provide tailored products for MSFD

In the framework of implementing MSFD, Member States should be hence considered as Intermediate Users





Processed by ISPRA using CMEMS and national in-situ data



# Detecting and forecasting Sargassum

## Marion SUTTON, CLS, France



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Since 2011, huge sargassum mass strandings (Sargassum fluitans and Sargassum natans) have occurred in the wider Caribbean region, West African countries and Gulf of Mexico, having **strong societal and environmental impacts**.







- Mandates in public beach management and public health management
  - In charge of cleaning beaches and monitor H2S concentration

#### # Tourism sector:

- Key source of revenue for most countries
- Sargassum ruins the visual aspect of beaches and nuisance for nautical activities

#### # Fisheries :

- Hampered by floating sargassum, especially net fishing
- Fishermen can be trapped in port by Sargassum



#### # Operations at sea & marine safety:

- Seismic surveys stopped by floating sargassum
- Small-size vessels, sailing boats trapped in Sargassum mats

#### # Wildlife protection and valorisation :

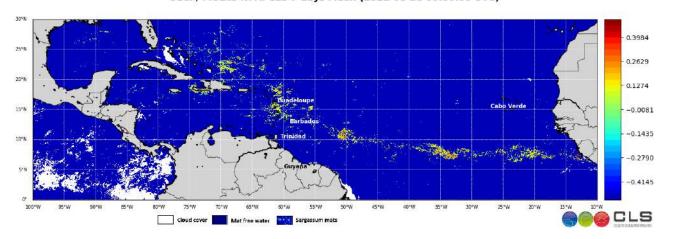
- Floating sargassum is a protection for juveniles
- Collection for valorization,

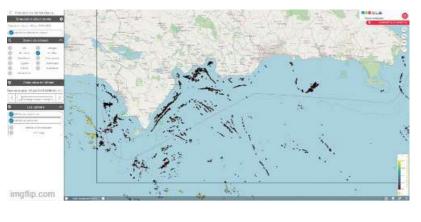






- Need to monitor the situation at Atlantic basin and Islands scales
- Satellite technology and drift models are key tools to help mitigation: anticipate size and timing of influxes to correctly size the responses





#### OLCI / MODIS NFAI CLS 7 days Mean (2021-08-30 00:00:00 UTC)

2 founding projects **2018-2020** 

esa

• EO science for society

ESA AO/1-9101/17/I-NB - EOEP-5 BLOCK 4

Valorisation of satellite data to answer a need from society: **Development of SAMTool** 

SENTINEL 3

SENTINEL 2

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esa

6 satellite sensors including medium and high resolution











24/7 operational & scalable service





# 2 founding projects

• E-Shape EUROGEO Showcases

EU Horizon 2020 / GA 820852

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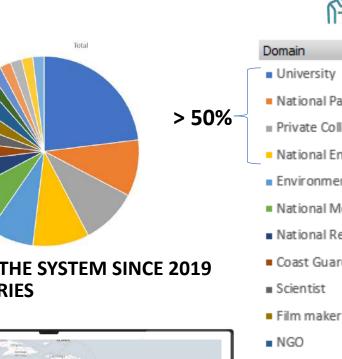
Expanding the user community with co-design actions: Scaling up from Operational to Seasonal planning



# Image: Note that the second of the secon

e-shape

2019-2023



-Τ

- University
  National Park
  Private Collection at sea
  National Environmental service
  Environment Company
  National Meteorological service
  National Research Center
  Coast Guards
  Scientist
  - Regional Fisheries Management
  - Marine & Port Authority
  - Journalist
  - Marine & Port Athority
  - Meteorological institute
  - Private Company



# Consolidation phase

2013-2025

Need to support to International Public Sector by sharing the satellite detection products with the scientific community , sponsored by EU Copernicus Marine Service and CNES



- SODA: https://marine.copernicus.eu/about/research-development-projects/2022-2024/soda
  - Improving Sargassum Operational Detection Algorithms







- Satellite data will be shared through AVISO, GEO Blue Planet Sargassum Hub
- Seasonal forecast will be produced operationally (IRD &MOI) )



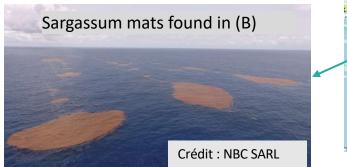


# Consolidation phase

Need to support operational actions for sargassum management with SAMTool

- Anticipate sargassum influxes and landings
  - Coastal management & cleaning operations
- Localise sargassum mats at sea
  - Plan for collection operation
- Estimate amount of sargassum for valorisation
  - Support development of private sector





2013-2025









2025+

# Conclusion & future steps

- Earth Observation data is a key tool for sargassum monitoring
- Valorizing space date to answer a real need from society
- Need to support the offer for the public & scientific sector through International & European actions (EuroGEO, Copernicus)
- Different needs for the private sector will need different answers



**Pedro Ribeiro** 





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European Commission

## Legacy from e-shape

Deimos led the Water showcase, with 7 pilot applications

- e-shape's co-design framework allowed for including stakeholders needs in the development process and empowering them as 'coowners' of the result
- $\widehat{\phantom{a}}$
- Sustainability and communication transversal activities greatly supported different forms of commercial exploitation



DIAS services limitations were not compatible with operational needs, both in terms of coverage and reliability



Difficulty in accessing sensitive proprietary data hinders the accuracy and scalability of applications & services

Fishing services developed by Deimos in e-shape were integrated as commercial services within NextOcean





The e-shape project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement 820852

**Service Providers** 





#### **Technical Integration**



**Business Development** N OVA OVA SCHOOL OF

**Alpha Users** 





NextOcean is working to co-develop a suite of Earth observation based services for sustainable fisheries and aquaculture.

Services will enable valuable insights into the performance and impact of operations to enable informed management decisions

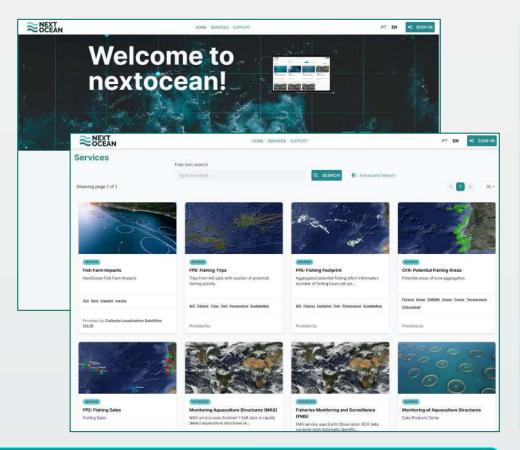




This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No.101004362



## **NextOcean Store & Service Portfolio**



#### https://nextocean.services4eo.com

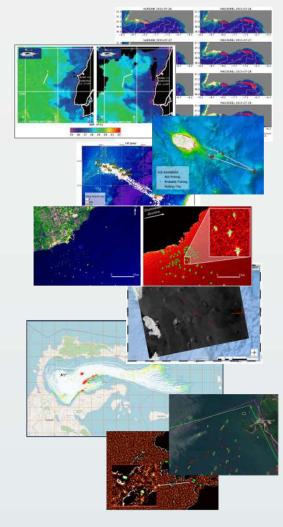
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#### **Fisheries:**

- Characterisation of Fishing Areas
- Fish Provenance and Ecolabeling
- Fisheries Monitoring & Surveillance

#### **Aquaculture:**

- Monitoring of Aquaculture Structures
- Site Risk Assessment
- Fish Farm Impacts



## Value proposition

#### For the **consumers**:

A user-friendly one-stop-shop for quick access to a range of accurate, high resolution, up-to-date and competitively priced individual and bundled EO services with proven success in fishing and aquaculture.

#### For the **service providers**:

To provide a simple, automated platform, with low operating and sales costs, for selling individual or bundled EO services in fishing and aquaculture, reaching new customers globally.





## **Key Methods & Tools**

### Co-design with users



#### EO exploitation platforms



Collaborative Earth

Science Services



#### **Value Creation Wheel**



## Main challenges

- Technical framework
  - > EO limitations (resolution, revisit time)
  - > 24/7 operations in cloud infrastructure
  - help desk support





## **Main challenges**

- Technical framework
- Define business model and refine value proposition
  - target customers
  - legal framework
  - cost & pricing models





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## **EUROGEO WORKSHOP 2023**

## Main challenges

- Technical framework
- Define business model and refine value proposition
- Bridge the "gap" between potential buyers and service providers
  - use cases definition
  - co-design methods
  - market segmentation & funding options
  - > service customisation





















European Commission



# **Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services**

# **Panel Discussion**

Muriel Lux *(Mercator Ocean International, France)* Andrea Taramelli *(ISPRA-Copernicus User Forum, Italy)* Marion Sutton *(CLS, France)* Pedro Robeiro *(DEIMOS, Portugal)* Ghada El Serafy *(Deltares, The Netherlands)* 











# Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services

**Co-chairs: Muriel Lux, Audrey Hasson** (Mercator Ocean International, GEO Blue Planet EU Office)





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European Commission



# **Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services**

#### **Copernicus Marine service, Copernicus Coastal hub and the Marine Forum**

A sustainable EU solution:

Muriel Lux (Mercator Ocean International, France)

A member state vision:

Andrea Taramelli (ISPRA-Copernicus User Forum, Italy)

#### **Detecting and forecasting Sargassum**

Marion Sutton (CLS, France)

#### **NextOcean: Next Generation Fishing and Aquaculture Services**

Pedro Robeiro (DEIMOS, Portugal)

#### Providing early warning system for coastal pollution - CANCELLED

Ghada El Serafy (Deltares, The Netherlands)

#### Round table discussion

Guided, then open to the floor









# Sustainability of Coastal Ocean Services - Take Home Messages –

**Copernicus Marine Service is a sustainable public service** that supports the development of

sustainable coastal services. The coastal component of Copernicus is **co-designed/co-produced with national stakeholders**. Member States have the responsibility to select and/or collect data of relevance to **enforce EU policies in their marine waters**.

Some tools have 2 identified types of sectors of application : Public/ scientific and private. It is sometimes **necessary to leverage both to ensure sustainability**.

The E-shape programme provided essential **co-deisgn tools and community support** that are essential for further **sustained commercial exploitation**.

**GEO Blue Planet EU Office to work with EuroGEO** to provide concerted support incl. The EC transversal collaboration programmes.